

Scope and Sequence

Unit Topic	Fun Facts	Gear Up
1 Family Bond  <small>page 12</small>	Family tree and genealogy	Terms for family members and relatives
2 Is Beauty Only Skin Deep?  <small>page 22</small>	The story of Princess Qajar	Terms for appearance
3 Boiling Globe  <small>page 32</small>	The impact of climate change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Terms for natural disasters Causes and effects of climate change
4 Important Occasions  <small>page 42</small>	Introducing occasions	Expressions related to different occasions
5 Wrong Side of the Road?  <small>page 52</small>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RHT and LHT countries The idea of RHD and LHD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Directions of traffic flows and traffic signs Traffic rules and tips on the road
6 A Place to Call Home  <small>page 62</small>	Different kinds of residences	Words and phrases related to a residence and house rental

Real World Listening	Conversation	Wrap Up
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Did you call your mother-in-law by name? I heard Japan has a hierarchical society. 	How come I've never heard of the distant relatives?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Addressing people from your family, school, or work Talking about social class and gender discrimination
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> He has a cousin who is tall with wavy hair. I'd like to meet a girl who is athletic. 	What characteristics people are looking for in a life partner?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading some proverbs about relationships Talking about social appearance anxieties
News about natural disasters	The era of global boiling has arrived.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A mind map about natural disasters Raising awareness of saving our planet
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shall we reveal the gender in the email? You are not a little girl anymore but a young lady. I don't think he is in mourning. 	Have you heard about sitting the month custom?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Classifying different occasions Introducing important occasions in your culture
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is New Zealand a left-hand traffic country? We don't have experience of driving on the left-hand side. 	Watch out! The traffic is coming from the opposite side.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knowing what to do in a car accident Asking for and giving directions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> I'm interested in the townhouse for rent. I heard you've rented out your condo. 	Staying in a yurt would be unforgettable.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading about a house rental Talking about homelessness

Unit Topic	Fun Facts	Gear Up
7 Getting Educated  page 77	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The story of Malala Yousafzai Talking about quality education 	Words related to school subjects and school life
8 Juggling Free Time  page 82	Different leisure ideas and activities people do around the world	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expressions related to leisure activities Phrases for chores and errands
9 Taste Bud Adventures  page 92	Staple food and drinks from different countries	Words for food, drinks, and ingredients
10 Diverse Animals  page 102	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Habitats and characteristics of animals Proverbs about animals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Words for animal body parts Terms for adult animals and their youngsters
11 Leading an Active Life  page 112	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introducing sedentary lifestyle Recognizing different sports 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Different kinds of sports Venues and equipment for different sports
12 RUP C?  page 122	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introducing PC The revolution of the thoughts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Different forms of discrimination Old time phrases vs. PC terms
Scripts page 131		

Real World Listening	Conversation	Wrap Up
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What kind of education system do you have in Türkiye? We used to have eight years of primary school. 	I'm going to go for graduate study in the US.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Asking for leave from school Reading some quotes and proverbs about education
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> My mom gave me chores that I don't like. Do you want to hang out this weekend? 	I've been busy with errands and chores recently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing chores and errands you do in your family Talking about part-time jobs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It looks healthy. Can I try some? The new restaurant has international dishes. 	Are you a tea drinker?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying food and drinks Talking about reducing food waste
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> What kind of injuries did the animals have when sent in? The dolphin in the pool showed friendliness to me. 	The shows on Animal Planet channel always amaze me.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognizing habitats and characteristics of animals Identifying words to describe a group of animals
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Some star athletes are good role models for young people. Serena Williams is one of the greatest tennis players of all time. 	I'm going to sign up for the skating lessons.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read about some quotes from famous athletes Talking about your favorite athlete and activities you do
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> That probably means the company has a "glass ceiling." My aunt finally got the Taiwan identification card. 	Have you ever faced any discrimination?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rating discrimination Talking about how to get rid of discrimination

Family Bond

If you want to make a difference, go home and love your family.
—Mother Teresa

Fun Facts

- A** Read some interesting facts about looking for your roots. Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the box.

distant genes geneticists experts

Do you know that _____ are a very basic part of DNA that carry information that decides your physical **traits**?

Has it ever come up to your mind that you might be related by blood to someone that just passed by?

Would you be surprised that it only takes a little of your **spit** to find a(n) _____ cousin on the other side of the world?

Did you know _____ are scientists who study how certain traits are passed from parents to their **offspring**, but family tree _____ focus on finding the **bloodline** of people or families? As the internet has brought the whole world closer, more and more people are **wondering** if they are related to someone on the other side of the world. Therefore, this new science has become popular.

- B** Match the words to the correct definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. _____ traits | a. the water from your mouth |
| 2. _____ spit | b. blood relations |
| 3. _____ offspring | c. physical features or personalities |
| 4. _____ bloodline | d. a person's child or an animal's young |
| 5. _____ wondering | e. thinking or questioning |

Presentation

How do you find distant relatives and how do you build a family tree? Search online to present a website that helps you build your family tree.

Classroom Activity

We all have heard about DNA and have a rough idea of how we are related to our relatives. Read Part A of the **Gear Up** section to get acquainted with the terms first and then come back to decide how much DNA you share with them.

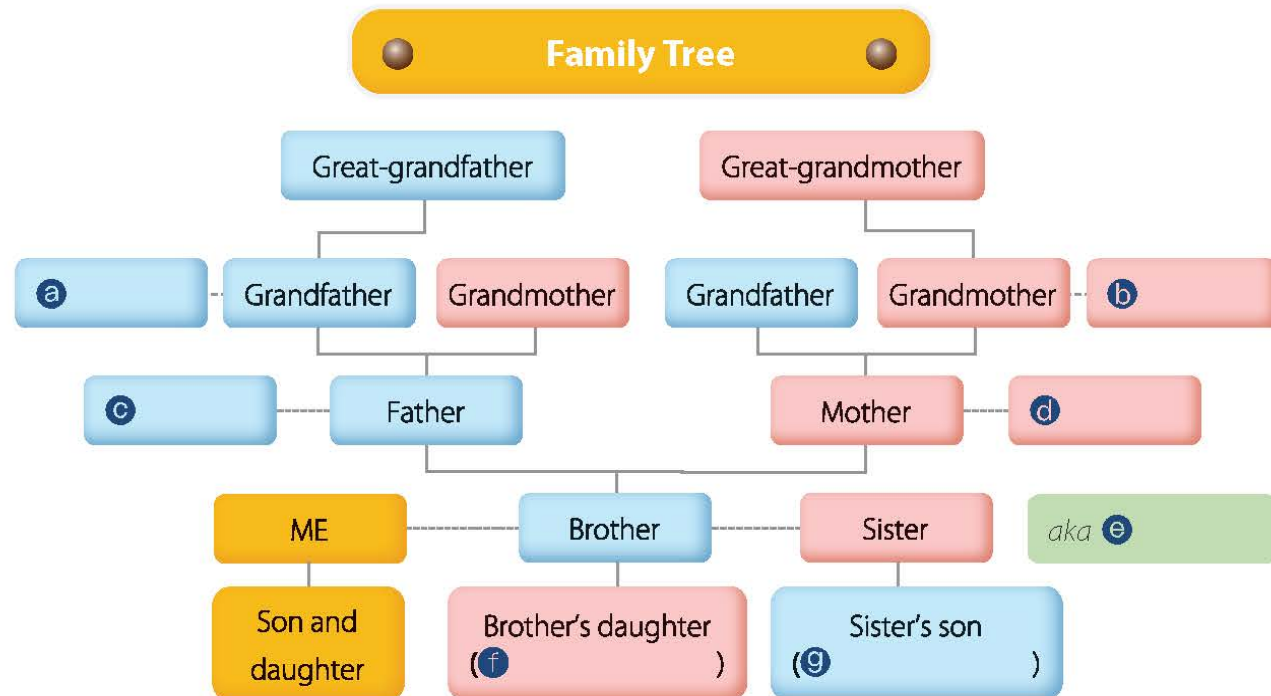
Form a group of four or five, discuss all the possibilities in each column. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

Relationship	Average percentage of DNA shared	Range of percentage of DNA shared
1.	100%	N/A
2.	50%	N/A
3.	50%	38%–61%
4.	25%	17%–34%
5.	12.5%	4%–23%

➤ Gear Up

- A** Look at the family tree below. Fill in the missing words from the box. Then complete the sentences. Some words can be used more than once.

uncle descendant siblings niece grandaunt
nephew cousin ancestor aunt granduncle



- Your brother's son is your _____.
- Your brother's son is your daughter's _____.
- Your grandfather's sister is your _____.
- Your sister's daughter is your _____.
- Your uncle's son is your _____.
- Your uncle's wife is your _____.
- Your great great great grandfather is your _____.
- You are your great great great grandmother's _____.

- B** Learn some words about in-laws.

If you get married, your spouse's mother is your _____. Your spouse's sister is your _____. This can refer to your brother's wife, too.

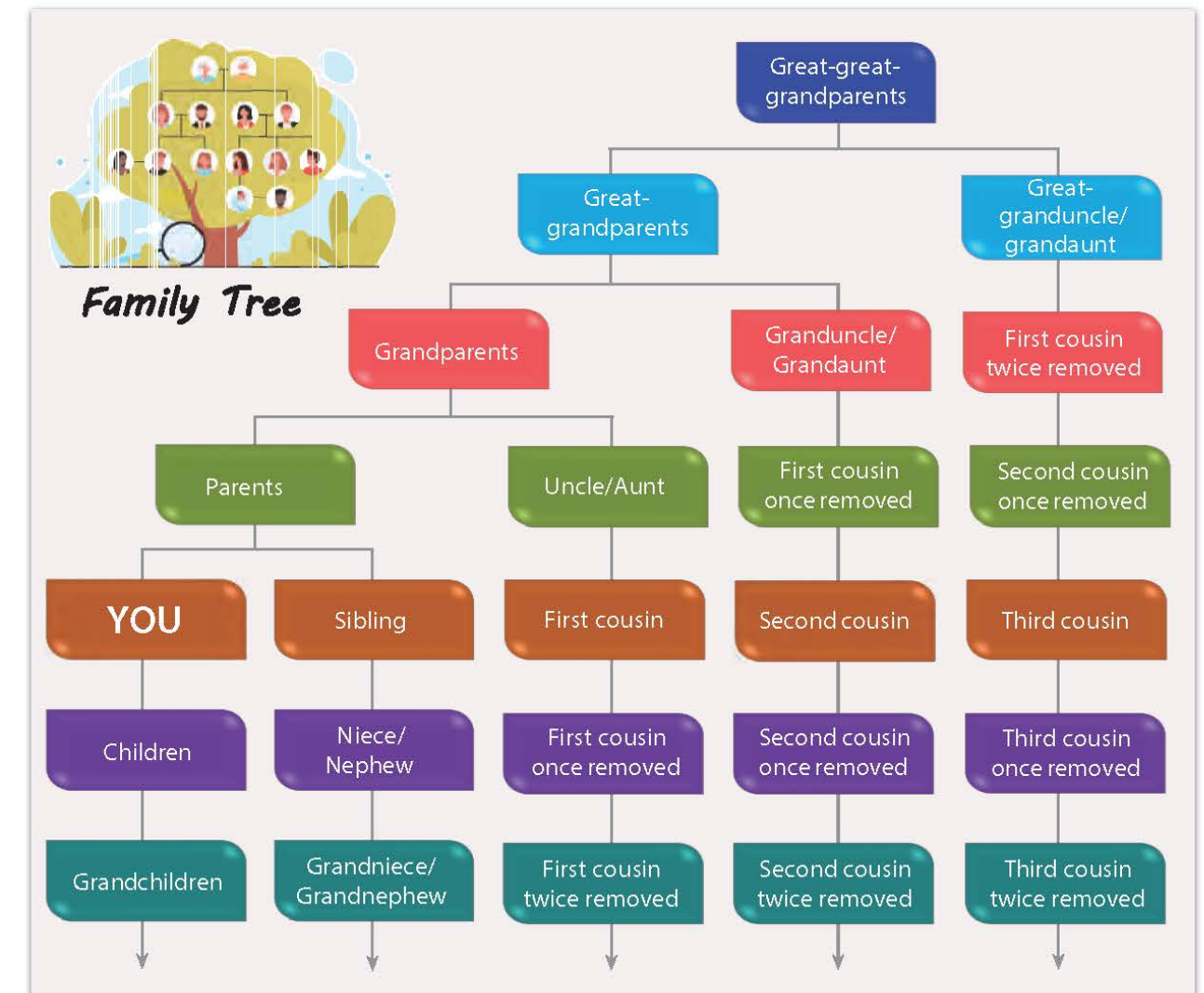
- C** Learn words about divorce and remarriage.

If your parents get divorced and one of them gets remarried, here are more words you need: *step* and *half*.

If your father remarries a new wife, she is your _____. Whereas if your mother remarries a new husband, he is your _____. If your _____-parent already has a child, that person is your _____-sibling. But if your remarried parent gives birth to another child later, this child will be your _____-brother or sister.

- D** Study another even bigger family tree below. Then fill in the blanks.

The word "_____ " is very widely used in the family tree. You can have first, second, and third ones, etc. The phrase "_____ " means someone is one generation above or below you.



Language Focus

be related by blood vs. be related by marriage

- Jane and Kevin are related **by blood**. (= Jane is related **by blood** to Kevin.)
→ Jane and Kevin share biological ancestors.
- Jane and Sue are related **by marriage**. (= Jane is related **by marriage** to Sue.)
→ Jane is married to one of Sue's family members or Sue is married to one of Jane's family members.

Practice

Use the phrases above to fill in the blanks.

After sending the DNA kit back to the Building Family Tree company, Jane has been notified that she has a distant cousin living two blocks away from her. Yes! She and the florist Kevin are related

_____. So Sue, the wife of the florist, is also related to Jane _____.

Jane cannot believe this is happening. She thought she was all alone in this new town, but now she has some kind of family here. I can totally relate to her because I've just found some distant relatives in town, too.

► Real World Listening

Listen to the following two conversations and choose the best answer to each question.

Listening 1

- Who did Mandy go shopping with?
 - Her husband
 - Her boss
 - Her in-law
 - Her mother
- What can we learn about the lady that Mandy went out with?
 - She is more than 70.
 - She was shopping for her husband.
 - She was wearing a dress.
 - She was shopping with her daughter-in-law.

- What can be inferred about Mandy's husband?
 - He shares the same name with his father.
 - He is a junior manager.
 - His wife is not happy with his name.
 - His mother wants to be addressed by her title.
- What does the man say about addressing the spouse's parent by name in his country?
 - It's quite common.
 - Sometimes people do that.
 - People do not do that.
 - It's fun to do that.
- According to the conversation, if two family members share the same name, what will be added at the end of the name of the younger one?
 - Genuine
 - Junior
 - Senior
 - Scenario

Listening 2

- The woman is _____.
 - technologically illiterate
 - culturally literate
 - a food fanatic
 - a language fanatic
- What is NOT true about the man?
 - He is from Mexico.
 - He thinks Mexican society has different ranks, too.
 - His language also has *keigo*.
 - He wants to know more about other cultures.
- In what situation do you NOT use *keigo*?
 - When talking to someone older than you
 - When talking to your parents
 - When talking to your teachers
 - When talking to your friends
- According to the man, in what way is Mexico similar to Japan?
 - Domestic rankings
 - Language wise
 - Work style
 - Marriage wise
- The word *ranks* means that a system in which the members of an organization or society are _____.
 - equal no matter where they are from
 - equal no matter their social status
 - not equal due to their relative status
 - not equal due to their birth origins

► Conversation

A Listen to the conversation.

Martha and Mike are talking about their upcoming party.

Martha: Let's go over our guest list for this housewarming party. It's a great chance to see ¹ **relatives** that we haven't met for a long time. I'm really thrilled.

Mike: The same here. But the thing is, there are some names that I don't know. I was about to ask you.

Martha: Shoot. I'm sure I know them all.

Mike: Let me see. Oh, here they are. For instance, who is this Helen Miller? And Joe Smith, Katy Min, and Lynn Smith? Who are these people?

Martha: Oh, Helen is my mother's ² **sister's daughter**, ³ **my cousin**. And the rest are her son's family. They are all coming to our party.

Mike: Got you. So, our distant relatives. But how come I've never heard of them?

Martha: Well, Helen and I are actually not very close. But news traveled. They heard that we just bought a new ⁴ **place** in this neighborhood and they are thinking about selling their house and moving into this area as well. So they said they want to come check it out.

Mike: I see. But I'm afraid ⁵ **we won't be able to accommodate more than twenty-five guests**.

Martha: I know. That's why I ⁶ **downsized the guest list**. We'll be fine. We have plenty of time organizing everything. And I'll ⁷ **make sure everything is in place**.

Mike: Good. I hope everyone will have a wonderful time.

Martha: I'm sure they will.



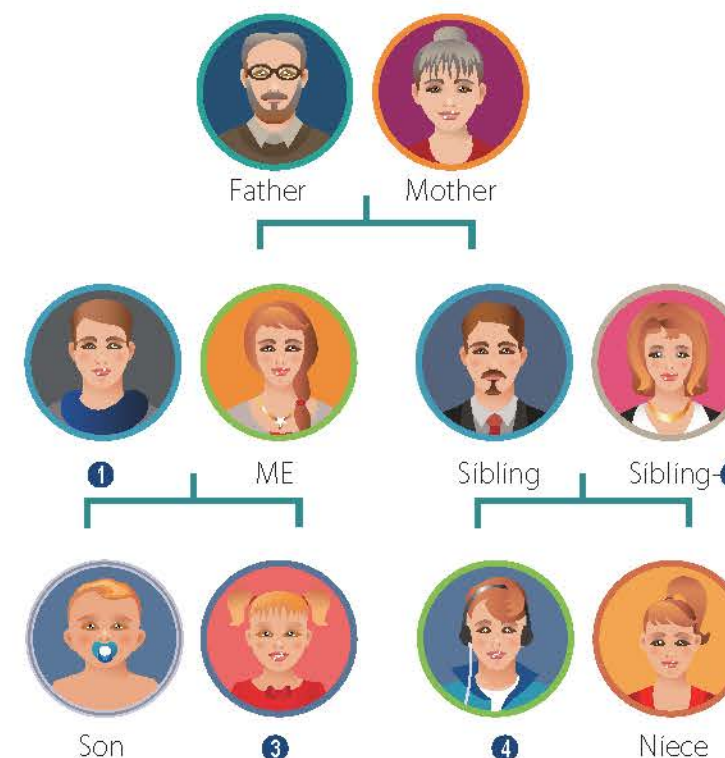
B Work with a partner. Replace the colored words with the following words and go over the conversation again. Exchange roles to practice the sentence patterns.

1. relations
2. cousin's daughter
3. your second cousin
4. condo
5. feeding our guests will be an issue
6. told them it's a potluck
7. prepare lots of refreshments as well

1. long-lost family members
2. uncle's granddaughter
3. my first cousin once removed
4. residence
5. we won't have time to greet all our guests
6. said it's an open house party
7. give them a heads-up

► Wrap Up

A Look at the family tree below and find out who these people are. Fill in the blanks.



★ Family Tree ★

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

B Complete the following sentences with the correct words in the box.

accommodate	twice removed	ranking	refreshments
geneticist	downsize	literate	biological

1. I heard he has found his _____ father after 30 years of searching. He must be thrilled.
2. Josh prepared lots of _____ for this party to make sure his guests wouldn't go hungry.
3. The company planned to _____ the conference, so only the heads of the departments were required to attend.
4. We will need to find a bigger conference room that can _____ 30 people. This one is just too small.
5. Jennifer is culturally _____ because she's traveled a lot.
6. When someone is your cousin _____, he or she is two generations apart from you.
7. May is a _____. She studies DNA and sees how it can influence some illnesses.
8. The _____ of this university has dropped from number 4 to number 11.

C Put the conversation in the correct order.

Mandy

- _____ Well. The person who answered the phone asked me which Kevin I was calling for.
- _____ Really? Good to know!
- _____ And that means they have a senior in the family who shares the same exact name. Is that correct?
- 7** _____ You know what? I called Kevin the other day, and it turned out there's more than one Kevin in his family.
- _____ I guess so. I don't understand the idea of this "name after" thing. This is quite different from where I'm from.
- _____ Good one. Now that rings the bell.

Charlie

- _____ It's quite common here if you see someone's name with the word *Junior*.
- _____ Right. I remember Kevin's full name is Kevin Judge Jr., which means he was named after his father, right?
- _____ What do you mean?
- _____ Yes. The most famous example is the Bush family, former US presidents. The name of the father is George Herbert Walker Bush and the son is George W. Bush. Sounds confusing. But usually we call the father Bush Senior and the son Bush Junior.
- _____ And from what I've heard, it seems that it's quite normal to be named after your grandparents in Italian American culture, too.

Question

Search online. What are the reasons for people to name a newborn baby after someone? Do you agree or disagree with the reasons?



Cross-Cultural Investigation

①

Choose a society with a gender ranking and another with a flat one. Give examples of how social classes work in these two countries. Compare them and see if there are solutions to help with the people suffering the unfairness. *(SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities)*

②

When we talk about gender discrimination, most of the time men are in power whereas women are at a disadvantage. Search online for some societies where women hold power. Give details of how each of the societies works. *(SDG 5: Gender Equality)*

